Indiana
State
University
Evansville

1978 Commencement



# Indiana State University Evansville

1978

Commencement Exercises

May 13, 1978

Indiana State University Evansville

Arena

10:00 a.m.

## Phogram for 1978 Commencement Exercises

#### **PROCESSIONAL**

"Rigaudon" by Campra

Jon Carlson Assistant Professor and Director of Music

#### Grand Marshal

Frank Stanonis, Chairman, Division of Science and Mathematics, and Professor of Geology and Geography

#### Marshals

Tim Buecher, Director of Admissions
W. Harold Calloway, Director of Financial Aids
John Deem, Registrar
Robert Harper, Director of Counseling
Ann Humphrey, Director of Publications
Ralph Kent, Director of Career Placement and Alumni Affairs
Barry Schonberger, Director of Student Activities
Angie Stumpf, Admissions Counselor

#### INVOCATION

#### WELCOME AND INTRODUCTIONS

THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

## MUSICAL SELECTION "This Month of May" by Jannequin

THE CONFERRING OF THE HONORARY DEGREES

George Ashworth
Doctor of Laws

Robert J. Fair Doctor of Civil Laws

Russell G. Lloyd Doctor of Civil Laws

William H. Miller Doctor of Civil Laws Sister Shelia Griffin, S.P. Counselor, Campus Ministry

David L. Rice

President of Evansville Campus
Russell G. Llovd

Mayor of the City of Evansville

Mid-America Singers directed by
Jon Carlson

Richard Landini

President of Indiana State University Assisted by Robert L. Reid

Vice President for Academic Affairs

Glenn L. Kinzie

Director of Human Relations Institute

and Professor of Education

Charles W. Ainlay

President, ISU Board of Trustees

David L. Rice

President of Evansville Campus

Daniel A. Miller Chairman, Division of Social Science and Professor of History

#### THE CONFERRING OF THE DEGREES

Introductions

Robert L. Reid

**BACCALAUREATE DEGREES** 

DIVISION OF ALLIED HEALTH Gordon Kelley, Chairman

Associate Professor of Allied Health

Sciences

DIVISION OF BUSINESS Kenneth B. Settle, Chairman

Professor of Business

DIVISION OF EDUCATION Charles J. Bertram, Chairman

Associate Professor of Education

and Mathematics

DIVISION OF HUMANITIES James Blevins, Chairman

Associate Professor of English

DIVISION OF SCIENCE AND

MATHEMATICS Frank L. Stanonis

DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE Daniel A. Miller

ASSOCIATE DEGREES

DIVISION OF ALLIED HEALTH

Dental Assisting Gordon Kelley

Dental Hygiene Ralph E. McDonald, Dean, School of

Dentistry, Indiana University

Dental Laboratory Technology Ralph E. McDonald

Radiologic Technology David Johnson, Executive Director

Deaconess Hospital

Respiratory Therapy David Johnson

DIVISION OF BUSINESS

Business Kenneth Settle

Secretarial Administration Kenneth Settle

DIVISION OF ENGINEERING

TECHNOLOGY

Civil Engineering Techology Anthony Tilmans, Chairman

Professor of Engineering Technology

Electrical Engineering Technology Anthony Tilmans

Mechanical Engineering Technology Anthony Tilmans

Mining Engineering Technology Anthony Tilmans

DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

Social Science Daniel A. Miller

RECESSIONAL

Psalm 19 by Marcello Jon Carlson

# Russell G. Lloyd to Deliver Address

The Commencement address today will be delivered by the Honorable Russell G. Lloyd, Mayor of the City of Evansville, an attorney and elected official who has demonstrated his confidence in the

capabilities of young people.

During his first term as Mayor, Russell Lloyd made a special commitment to involve young people in government. As a result, many college students have taken internships in government and young adults are now serving in appointed and elected

positions in city government.

A native of Pennsylvania, Mayor Lloyd received the B.A. degree in government and history from Kings College is 1958 and the LL.B. degree from the Notre Dame University Law School in 1961. He was recognized for his scholastic achievement both as an undergraduate and as a law student. He was a member of the Aquinas Scholastic Honor Society and the McAvory Scholastic Honor Society and was recipient of the McAvory Award for proficiency in history. Mayor Lloyd attended Notre Dame on a scholastic scholarship and was named to the prestigious Notre Dame Law Review.

Upon completion of law school, Mayor Lloyd was admitted to the practice of law and brought his family to Evansville in 1961. Prior to becoming Mayor, he was engaged in the private practice of law and served as County Attorney from 1967 to 1971. In 1971, he campaigned for election to the Office of Mayor and began his first term in 1972. He was re-elected to a second

term which began in 1976.

Beyond his duties as Mayor, Russell Lloyd has advanced urban communities



through his participation in state and national organizations concerned with the problems of cities. He has been a delegate to the National League of Cities and the United States Conference of Mayors, Chairman of the Southwestern Indiana-Kentucky Regional Council on Governments, and President of the Indiana Association of Cities and Towns. Additionally, he has been Chairman of both the Evansville Plan for Minority Employment and the Area Manpower Planning Council, and has been a member of the Indiana Criminal Justice State Planning Agency.

Many civic and philanthropic organizations have benefited from Mayor Lloyd's involvement in their projects. These include the American Red Cross, the Tri-State Epilepsy Association, the Heart Association, the United Fund and the Freedom Festival Foundation. He also is active in several clubs and service organizations, including the Notre Dame Club of the Tri-State, which honored him as "Man of the

Year" in 1972.

Mayor Lloyd and his wife Genna are the parents of six children.

He will receive the honorary Doctor of Civil Laws degree in today's ceremony.

## Indiana State University Evansville

## Candidates for Degrees

Class of 1978

#### ASSOCIATE DEGREES

#### DIVISION OF ALLIED HEALTH

Associate of Science in Dental Assisting

Kathleen Denise Alvey Terri Lena Byers Julie Anne Dempersmier Denise Kae Payton Christine Sue Schlensker Verla Rae Teutsch

#### Associate of Science in Dental Hygiene

Susan Murle Abbey Kathryn D. Banks Lisa Carol Dittmer Deborah Hamby Durham Sherry Ann Hajek Rita K. Ingram Twila M. Jackson Jennifer Marie Mayhall Beverly Ann McManaway Jane Mohr Moad Teresa Garrison Sanderson Pamela Anne Tavenner Mara Beth Duncan Womack

#### Associate of Science in Dental Laboratory Technology

Mary Jo Adler Donna Sue Bayer Timothy John Dunigan Jack Elliott William A. Hames III Judith Ann Hedges Thomas R. Megar Tamara L. Stone

Associate of Science in Radiologic Technology

Debra Kaye Chipps Pamela J. Condi Gary Wayne Davis Diane Marie Gabel Mitzi June Jones Marlene Rae Largent Pamela Jo Quinn Janis Kay Storckman

#### Associate of Science in Respiratory Therapy

Sherry Lynn Adams Carolyn D. Zehner Autry Douglas H. Barnhart Shannon Louise Crouch Mark C. Dalton Vonda G. Ingram Rebecca Knapp Mary Eaton Mussard Janet Marsha Neel Dee A. Schmitz

## DIVISION OF BUSINESS Associate of Science in Business

Linda C. Dassell Ruth Ann Hall Pam Hawkins Robert Earle Hayden Deborah Ann Helfrich Jan Adreinne Madison Linda C. Nall Patricia Rose Peter Bruce C. Porter

#### Associate of Science in Secretarial Administration

Terry Sue Betz Julie A. Blanford Tina Marie Caputo Pamela J. Ehrhart Patricia Sue Fox Karla D. Kamp Nancy Virginia Kuykendall Kimberly Sue Melloy Martha Aldrene Potts Beverly Rowe Cynthia Ann Schultz Pamela Jean Shoulders

## DIVISION OF ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY Associate of Science in Civil Engineering Technology

James D. Bloodworth Joe K. Smith

Norman W. Wendolt

#### Associate of Science in Electrical Engineering Technology

Timothy R. Gilley Harold Joseph Krause Joseph Wayne Sims Robert Alan Temme Michael S. Williams

#### Associate of Science in Mechanical Engineering Technology

Frederick W. Bawel David Stanley Jochim Urban George Keil, Jr. John S. Mears Robin Timothy Roberts

#### Associate of Science in Mining Engineering Technology

Michael R. Bates Gay Lynn Bauwens Emery A. Beard Randall L. Hammond Jay Clarence Paro Karen Anne Swails

#### DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE Associate of Science in Social Science

Melissa Lynn Ford

Julie Ann Pennington

#### BACCALAUREATE DEGREES

## DIVISION OF ALLIED HEALTH Bachelor of Science

Robert Warren Ankrom,
Dental Hygiene Education
Jack M. Elliott, Health Services
Dolores Gocella Kase, Health Services,
Magna Cum Laude

Sue Catherine Mann, Health Services
Catherine Wheeler Niederhaus,
Dental Hygiene Education
Christine T. Reising,
Dental Hygiene Education

#### DIVISION OF BUSINESS Bachelor of Science

Edward A. Allison, Marketing
William J. Alvey, Accounting
Duane D. Arnold, Marketing
Stephen Lee Backes, Accounting
Robert Bernard Balbach, Finance
Bob Glen Becker, Finance
Leesa Dawn Benjamin, Accounting
James E. Brame, Management
David Keith Brown, General Business
Russell Van Caton, Management
Ringo Hoi-Ling Chan, Accounting,
Magna Cum Laude
September Renee Crouch, Marketing

Frank Telford Custer III, Marketing
Dennis Elvin DeKemper, Accounting
Karen Sue Durliat, Business Education & Office
Management
M. James Effinger, General Business
Frank Joseph Fabiano, Accounting
William Ellis Fenwick, Accounting
Phyllis Jean Fowler, General Business
Michael Warren French, General Business
Terri Ann French, Accounting
J. Brad Frick, Marketing
Connie Wood Fulks, Accounting
Robert Eugene Gibson, General Business

Michael K. Godeke, Accounting Glen Richard Hankins, Finance Betty Sue Heath, Accounting Richard Randall Helfrich, General Business Curtis Wavne Kinney, Accounting Nora Catherine Kittridge, Office Management Paul Wavne Koester.

General Business & Economics Robert Nolan Koressel, Management Timothy Arthur Krack, Accounting James Thomas Krueger, Accounting Judith Kay Kuebler, Marketing Edward J. Kunz, Accounting, Cum Laude

John Bradley Land, General Business Jeffrey Allan Locker, Marketing Charles Edward Lurker, Marketing Rebecca Ann Main, Accounting James R. Maurer, Accounting Jan Ellen McCov, Accounting James T. McCracken, Marketing Mark Preston McCurdy, Marketing Michael Wavne McFall, General Business Rebecca Sue McPherson.

Accounting & Management

Janet Sue Merkley, General Business, Cum Laude

Fred Gerard Miller, Accounting & Economics Michael Gene Miller, Marketing Bernard Paul Montgomery, Jr., Accounting David Eugene Montgomery, Accounting Dennis Lee Morrison, Management William Henry Muehlenbein, Management Gary Wayne Newcomb, Marketing Grant Boy Olds, Marketing Kenneth Joseph Orth, Basic Business Education

David C. Osterman, Accounting

Donna Jean Peak, Accounting, Cum Laude

Thomas Wayne Peerman, Accounting Angela Carole Prange, Office Management Paula Watkins Rice, Accounting

Corlis Lea Rowley, Accounting. Cum Laude

Joseph Scott Samples, Accounting Robert Martin Sanders, Management David Lee Scheller, Management Steven Wilfred Schimmelman, Management Jerry Ray Schneider, Marketing Keith Joseph Schnell.

Accounting & Management

Ann Carol Shank, Finance Timothy Randal Shelton, Accounting Edward Milton Shoemaker, Accounting Carole Anne Smith, Accounting Jeffrey Keith Smith, Accounting Thomas Alan Spalding, Marketing Cynthia Jo Anne Sparks, Accounting Frank Randall Stephanus, Management Robert Preston Taylor, Management David William Vanhooser, Management Michael Anthony Walden, Accounting David Joe Warren, Accounting Michael R. Wathen, Accounting Gloria Jeanne Welch, Accounting Randall P. Will, Marketing Randall Ralph Williams, Management James Brent Winstead, Accounting Alann Maurice Witt, Management Jeffrey Lynn Wolf, Accounting & Finance, Cum Laude David Tyrone Wood, Accounting

Joseph M. Woods, Management Brenda Garrett Zimmer, Accounting

#### Bachelor of Arts

Darrel Anthony Bates, Finance
Sandra Frances Beckwith, Management
Jeffrey Dean Carpenter, Marketing
Virginia Tyler Embry, Finance,
Magna Cum Laude

Larry Wayne Majors, Accounting Michael L. Neukam, Management Joseph Gerard Schapker, Management Douglas Wayne Vaughan, Accounting

#### DIVISION OF EDUCATION

Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education

Joy Louise Adams, Elementary Education
Judith Everitt Baker, Elementary Education
Nancy Kathryn Barrett, Elementary Education
Deborah Lynne Beastall, Elementary Education
Carol Anne Bennett, Elementary Education
Cum Laude

Bruce L. Blanford, Elementary Education Gregory Wayne Brown, Elementary Education Summa Cum Laude

W. Douglas Burns, Elementary EducationThomas Joseph Byrd, Elementary EducationMary Lou Carpenter, Elementary EducationMagna Cum Laude

Susan Lynn Coker, Elementary Education Bruce Mitchell Dockery, Elementary Education Kathy Dixon Ellerbrook, Elementary Education Sandra Gail Esche, Elementary Education William Henry Ethridge, Jr.,

Elementary Education
Laurel Hess Gibson, Elementary Education

Martha J. Gourley, Elementary Education Cynthia Diane Griffin, Elementary Education Magna Cum Laude

Mary Jo Harrison, Elementary Education Shirley D. Hayden, Elementary Education Barbara A. Himsel, Elementary Education
Kimberley Brantley Hoskins, Elementary Education
Carol Swan Hyneman, Elementary Education
Magna Cum Laude

Leah Janine Jones, Elementary Education Judy Pemberton Kirkwood, Elementary Education Blanche L. Lamb, Elementary Education Barbara S. Layden, Elementary Education Richard Lee Littrell, Elementary Education Sherry Jane Marginet, Elementary Education Christopher Alan May, Elementary Education John W. McClane, Elementary Education Mary Kay McCoy, Elementary Education Jane Marie Mesker, Elementary Education Marilyn D. Milligan, Elementary Education Tanya Hart Mitchell, Elementary Education Ruth Reising Moore, Elementary Education Susan Klasek Mosler, Elementary Education Sherri Joan Reynolds, Elementary Education Thelma Jean Rice, Elementary Education DeJuan Rowser, Elementary Education Broc G. Russel, Elementary Education Dawn Elaine Schneider, Elementary Education Michele Ann Shourds, Elementary Education

Rhonda Williams Siewert, Elementary Education
Rita Ann Smith, Elementary Education
Cum Laude

Deborah M. Stippler, Elementary Education Cum Laude

Linda Jo Breeden Tracy, Elementary Education Cum Laude

Susan Pamela Utterback, Elementary Education

Janet Eilleene Walters, Elementary Education Melanie Lynn Wambach, Elementary Education Jean Carol Wiggins, Elementary Education Magna Cum Laude

Vicki S. Wiley, Elementary Education

Michele Bouchard Winternheimer, Elementary
Education

#### DIVISION OF HUMANITIES

Bachelor of Science

Connie Weinzapfel Angermeier, Art
George J. Appel, English
Tod R. Bischoff, Communications
Mark Alan Bosecker, Communications
Maie Lin Carrell, Art
Corliss Elizabeth Chastain, Art
Stanton Ray Cobb, Communications
Robert Arthur Emmerson, Art
Timothy Charles Esche, Art
Ann Seaman Flittner, Art
Gregory Alan Folz, Art
Peggy Ann Frainee, English
Stephanie R. Feulling, Art
Ralene Reeves Hearn, Communications,
Cum Laude

Karen Marie Luther, Art
John T. Markham, Art
Gary Lewis McDaniel, Communications
Carol Anne Mead, Communications
James Edward Parrent, Jr., Art
Ronald Gerard Riordan, Art
Holly Ann Sayre, Communications
Timothy Songelwako Shongwe, Communications
Roger Eugene Sills, Art,
Cum Laude
Ted Edwin Vincent, Art
Nancy E. Wagner, English
Timothy E. Will, Communications
Pamala Patton Wilson, English
Rose Marie Zigenfus, Communications,

#### Bachelor of Arts

Cum Laude

Jean Blair, Spanish Linda Joyce Davis, English, Cum Laude Patrick D. Dougan, English

Janell Elaine Johnson, English

Gary Matthew Jackson, Communications

Thomas L. Effinger, Art and Social Science Michael Anthony Pinson, English William Jackson Smith III, Communications

#### DIVISION OF SCIENCE & MATHEMATICS

#### Bachelor of Science

John David Anoskey, Biology Dennis Keith Blakely, Biology David Keith Brown, Biology

Thomas Ray Cartwright, Biology, Cum Laude

Hugh B. Cole, Biology

Michael Raymond Dick, Mathematics

Michael Winston Drennan, Life Science

Patrick Lee Dunigan, Biology

Allen Kurtis Eicher, Biology

Shirley Ann Floyd, Biology

Rise Maudlin Grimme, Biology

Michael Ray Klintworth, Biology

Brian Lee Largent, Biology, Magna Cum Laude

Deborah Ann Loehrlein, Biology

Steven Lee Mitchell, Mathematics David Allen Morgan, Biology

Vickie Lynn Moss, Biology Cum Laude

Gary Lee Parker, Mathematics & Accounting, Magna Cum Laude

Greg Kent Poehlein, Life Science

David W. Powell, Biology

Henry Chapman Rust, Life Science

Gary Joseph Sammet, Mathematics

Jeri Lynn Souba, Life Science

Leigh Ann Stone, Biology

Dave A. Stratman, Biology

Gary Allen Stumpf, Biophysics Michael Ray Thompson, Biology

Theresa Ann Weber, Mathematics

#### Bachelor of Arts

Paul Angermeier, Chemistry,

Magna Cum Laude

Darlene Muehlenbein Breiner, Life Science

Magna Cum Laude

Donald P. Falk, Chemistry

Mary Mora Fox, Chemistry
Jerry Wayne Ludwig, Chemistry
David Anthony Schenk, Chemistry

#### DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE Bachelor of Science

Kim Anne Baker, Psychology
Carol Jan Bridges Basnett, Psychology,
Magna Cum Laude
Brent Keith Bender, Sociology
Harold Joseph Beumel, Jr., Economics &
Political Science
Boyd Craig Birchler, Psychology

Jerry Ray Black, Psychology & Sociology

Marcus Roland Chappell, Sociology Tommie Gene Chumbley, Psychology Julie Anne Crunk, Psychology Margaret Turnquist Cotton, Sociology Gregory Duane Cullison, Sociology William Paul Dieckmann, Sociology Nancy Downen, History Marion E. Edwards, History John Preston Elliott, Social Science Gary Wayne Eltzroth, Sociology Robert W. Fenwick, Sociology Patty Foley, Sociology Betty Alice Gerber, Sociology, Cum Laude

Lana Marie Goffinet, Sociology & Communications

Pamela Palley Grauer, Sociology
Dan Allen Green, Psychology
Marsha Ellen Green, Psychology
Lawrence J. Hasenour, Social Science
Larry James Horn, Sociology

Clifford Jones, Sociology

Donna Kay LeGate, Psychology & Sociology, Magna Cum Laude

Laura J. Luebbehusen, Psychology Barbara Ellen Malaney, Psychology

Robert S. Mattingly, Psychology

Barber Dale McCuiston, Social Science Sarah Jane Nienaber, Sociology

Blaine Alan Oliver, Sociology

William Thoms Osborn, Economics

Patricia Quinn Owen, Sociology, Magna Cum Laude Warren Lee Papenmeier, Jr., Economics Elizabeth Ann Peck, Sociology, Cum Laude

Tawana Gail Poston, Social Science & Psychology

Carole Rochelle Ricketts, Sociology

John Louis Scheidel III, Psychology

David Charles Schutte, Psychology

Barbara Ann Simpkins, Psychology, Magna Cum Laude

Alice Richards Sobotka, Psychology

Robert Conrad Spear, History

Russell Lynn Stilwell, Political Science & Social Science

Darla Jo Thene, Psychology & Sociology

Julianne Anastasia Unsel, History, Magna Cum Laude

Fred W. Wahnsiedler, Social Science Christine Detien Westendorf, Psychology

Lynn Ellen White, Sociology, Cum Laude

Wendy Marie White, Political Science & Communications

Julia Kay Wolf, Psychology

Stephen Gray Woodall, Psychology & Sociology

#### Bachelor of Arts

Michael Eugene Bryant, Social Science Barbara Joann Hancock, Social Science Richard Reynolds Shank II, Sociology

# Indiana State University Evansville Confers Honorary Degrees Today

Four persons from Southwestern Indiana will receive honorary doctorate degrees in the Commencement ceremony today. The recipients will be the Commencement speaker, Russell G. Lloyd, who will receive the Doctor of Civil Laws degree; George Ashworth, who will receive the Doctor of Laws degree; Robert J. Fair, who will receive the Doctor of Civil Laws degree; and William H. Miller, who will receive the Doctor of Civil Laws degree.

George Ashworth will retire this year as Superintendent of the Metropolitan School District of Mt. Vernon, Indiana, after a tenure of ten years. A native of Mt. Vernon, Mr. Ashworth attended Centre College and Indiana State College (University), where he received the B.S. degree in 1935 and the M.S. degree in 1948. An outstanding athlete and scholar, Mr. Ashworth was captain of the 1934 football team at Indiana State and recipient of awards for his athletic ability and scholastic standing. He has devoted his life to education, as a teacher, coach, and administrator. He has been a member of the executive committee of the Indiana Association of Public School Superintendents and has been active in many civic and professional organizations in his community and in the State of Indiana. Mr. Ashworth has served twice as President of United Way in Mt. Vernon



George Ashworth

and has been Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the First United Methodist Church of Mt. Vernon, of which he is a member. He also is a member of the ISUE Century Club. Mr. Ashworth and his wife Helen are the parents of two grown sons.

Robert Fair of Princeton, Indiana, is President of the Indiana State Bar Association and President Pro Tem of the Indiana Senate. He received the Bachelor of Arts degree in public affairs from George

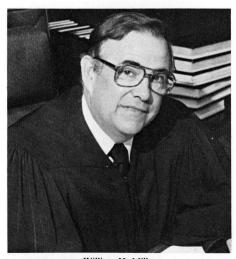


Robert Fair

Washington University and was an honor graduate of that university's School of Law. Senator Fair has dedicated much of his life to public service and has served the interests of Southwestern Indiana through his work in the legislature. He entered the Indiana Senate in 1967 and was selected Outstanding Freshman Legislator that year. In 1971, he became Assistant Senate Democratic Leader and served as Senate Minority Leader from 1972 to 1976. Engaged in the private practice of law in Princeton for several years, Senator Fair also has served two terms as Prosecuting Attorney of Gibson County. He is a veteran of World War II and a former special agent for the Federal Bureau of Investigation. In addition to the Indiana and American Bar Associations, Senator Fair is a member of the First United Methodist Church of Princeton and has been active in civic endeavors in his community. He and his wife Emily have one daughter.

The innovative programs initiated by William H. Miller as Judge of the Vander-

burgh Circuit Court have brought him numerous awards. Last year, the Association of Trial Lawyers of America named him the Outstanding Judge in the Nation from a smaller city. He also is recipient of the James Bethel Gresham Freedom Award of the Evansville Bar Association and the Citizen of the Year Award of the Tri-State Chapter of the National Association of Social Workers. Among other important judicial reforms, Judge Miller has been credited with reform of the bail bond system in Indiana and with establishment of the first work-release program in the State. A native of Princeton, Indiana, Judge Miller received the B.A. degree from Evansville College in 1949 and the J.D. degree from the Indiana University School of Law in 1953. He has been Judge of the Vanderburgh Circuit Court since his appointment in 1965. In addition to his memberships in legal and judicial organizations. Judge Miller has been active in the Southwestern Indiana, Vanderburgh County and Indiana Comprehensive Mental Health Associations. He and his wife Mary Alice have four children.



William H. Miller

## Indiana State University Board of Trustees

Charles W. Ainlay, President
Rex E. Breeden, Vice President
Paul Siebenmorgen, M.D., Secretary
Albert A. Woll, Assistant Secretary
Alfred F. Brames
George C. Johnston
Nancye T. Mitchell
James T. Morris
Steven C. Runyon, Student Representative

Goshen Columbus Terre Haute Evansville Indianapolis Anderson Gary Indianapolis Terre Haute

### Academic Dress

The academic costume dates from medieval days when university students wore woolen and fur garments for warmth in damp and drafty buildings. Most of those studying were clerics in the holy orders; they wore a cloak to which was attached a hood that could be pulled up to cover their tonsured heads. Simplified today, the costume serves to remind us that its wearer is a member of an ancient and venerable profession; it also indicates by its color and design its wearer's degree and the institution by which the degree was conferred.

In the United States, black has been the traditional color for academic gowns, but some institutions authorize holders of their doctorates to wear the colors of the institution. The bachelor's gown is distinguished by its long, open sleeves; the master's by its closed, slitted sleeves; the doctor's by its full sleeves trimmed with bands of velvet, which may be black or a color denoting the field in which the degree was taken.

The mortarboard cap, proper for all degrees, is black. Tassels, usually black, are worn over the left front quarter of the cap. Holders of the doctorate may wear tassels of gold thread.

Academic hoods vary in length according to the degree and are lined with the colors of the institution by which the degree was granted. The honorary doctoral hoods of Indiana State University are black, lined with blue satin with white satin chevrons. They are edged with velvet trimming of black to match the gown.

#### **SCHOLARSHIP HONORS**

The student graduating with the highest scholarship index will be graduated summa cum laude. Students graduating with a scholarship index of 3.80 or higher will be graduated magna cum laude. Those with a scholarship index between 3.60 and 3.80 will be graduated cum laude. These achievements are set forth on the individual diplomas. Honor students can be recognized in the commencement exercises by the colored stoles and tassels. Gold indicates summa cum laude; red, magna cum laude; and blue, cum laude.

